

# SG Holdings Co., Ltd. Results Presentation for FY2024/3

April 30, 2024





#### Highlights of FY2024/3

In the Delivery Business, number of packages remained weak due to factors such as the impact of a decline in real wages The average unit price rose by efforts to receive appropriate freight tariffs despite negative factors including increase in the percentage of small packages.

In the Logistics Business, the volume of ocean and air cargo decreased due to concerns about a slowdown in economic growth against the backdrop of monetary tightening to control inflation. Freight rates increased in some areas but remained at a low level overall

As a result, consolidated financial results for FY2024/3 were lower than the previous year but landed in line with results forecasts.

#### Industry

- Major land transportation companies including SG Holdings Group have made price revisions in response to limiting overtime in the "2024 problem(1)" and rapid acceleration of inflation
- The government announced the "Policy Package for Logistics Innovation" in June 2023 and the "Emergency Package for Logistics Innovation" in October to encourage the realization of sustainable logistics as measures to address the "2024 problem" International transportation demand remained low due to a slowdown in the global economy

#### Overview of the Group's performance

- The number of both BtoB and BtoC packages decreased because of the weakening consumer spending after price adjustment The average unit price rose due to a revision of reported fares in April 2023 and efforts to receive appropriate freight tariffs in each . transaction
- TMS<sup>[2]</sup> sales decreased due to the impact of a drop off in business related to COVID-19 despite continued proposal sales by GOAL®(3)
- The Group implemented measures to strengthen relationships with internal and external resources from the beginning of the fiscal year, including raising employee salaries and reviewing outsourcing fee The volume of ocean and air cargo decreased due to concerns about a slowdown in economic growth. Freight rates remained at a
- low level
- The Group started the process of delisting Expolanka Holdings PLC with the aim of establishing an optimal governance structure and strengthening inter-group cooperation

Notes (1) 2024 Problem: Problems triggered by promotion of workplace reform relevant laws. The limit for overtime work of 960 hours per year is applied to vehicle drivers starting from April 1, 2024, leading to decrease in number of packages that can be transported (2) TMS: Transportation Management System A value added transportation service other than express package delivery service utilizing the Group's logistics network. (3) GOAL® is a registered trademark of SG Holdings Co., Ltd.



## Summary of consolidated financial results

(Units: billions of yen)	FY2023/3	FY2024/3	YoY (%)
Operating revenue	1,434.6	1,316.9	91.8%
Operating income [Operating margin]	135.2 [ 9.4% ]	89.2 [ 6.8% ]	65.9%
Ordinary income	137.9	90.8	65.9%
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	126.5	58.2	46.1%
te (1) Amounts less than 100 million yen are roun	dad dawn		

## Results of the Group [YoY change]

•	Operating revenue:	(117.6) billion yen
•	Operating income:	(46.0) billion yen

- Ordinary income: (47.0) billion yen
- Net income attributable to owners of the parent : (68.2) billion yen

## [Reference]

• Return on Equity : 10.3% [FY2023/3: 24.1%]



- Performance [YoY change]
- Average unit price: 648 yen [+5 yen]
- Total number of packages: 1,373 million packages [(37) million packages]
- TMS: 113.0 billion yen [(6.7) billion yen]

[Reference] Increase/decrease in operating days:

Weekdays  $\pm 0$ , Saturdays  $\pm 0$ , Sundays and holidays +1

- Expolanka Performance [Logistics Business]
- Operating revenue:

113.8 billion yen [YoY change: (93.5) billion yen, YoY: 54.9%]



## Breakdown of main operating expenses

				(Units: billions of yen)
Subjects	FY 2024/3	YoY Change	YoY (%)	Main factors
Personnel expenses	434.6	+4.5	101.0%	Raised salary of employees, decrease in the number of packages, etc.
Outsourcing expenses	590.9	(81.9)	87.8%	Decrease in Logistics Business revenue, etc.
Depreciation and amortization	35.0	+2.3	107.2%	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets, etc.
Other [including fuel expenses]	167.0	+3.5	102.1%	Increased purchasing vehicles for sale, etc.
Total	1,227.7	(71.5)	94.5%	

### **Results by segment**

Total operating revenue	1,434.6	1,316.9	91.8%
Delivery Business	1,047.3	1,028.5	98.2%
Logistics Business	314.8	219.7	69.8%
Real Estate Business	19.5	12.6	64.6%
Other Businesses	52.8	56.0	106.1%
Total operating income	135.2	89.2	65.9%
Delivery Business	99.7	81.5	81.7%
Logistics Business	19.2	(4.8)	-
Real Estate Business	9.9	7.1	71.8%
Other Businesses	4.2	3.4	79.5%
Adjustments	2.0	2.0	98.7%

- Breakdown of main changes in operating income [YoY change]
- Delivery Business: (18.2) billion yen
  - Raised salary of employees
  - Revision of outsourcing fee
  - Decrease in the number of packages
  - Decrease in TMS sales
    - [the impact of a drop off in business related to COVID-19, etc.]
- Logistics Business: (24.0) billion yen
  - Decrease in volume of ocean and air cargo and drop in freight rates
- Real Estate Business: (2.7) billion yen
  - Difference due to scale of real estate properties for sale

#### Overview of results by segment



#### Delivery Business

- The number of both BtoB and BtoC packages decreased because of the weakening consumer spending after price adjustment
- The average unit price rose due to a revision of reported fares in April 2023 and efforts to receive appropriate freight tariffs in each transaction
- TMS sales decreased due to the impact of a drop off in business related to COVID-19 despite continued proposal sales by GOAL<sup>®</sup>
- The Group continued with initiatives to improve productivity and customer convenience, including the introduction
  of services such as "delivery schedule notification" on the communication app "LINE" and commencement of a
  demonstration experiment of the logistics industry's first "AI-equipped loading robot"

#### Logistics Business

- Ocean and air cargo volumes decreased due to concerns about a slowdown in economic growth against the backdrop of monetary tightening to control inflation
- Although there were increases in ocean and air freight rates in some areas, it remained at a low level overall
- In Japan, revenue and income decreased due to the impact of a drop off in business related to COVID-19 despite continued proposal sales by GOAL<sup>®</sup>

#### Real Estate Business

• Real estate holdings were sold in the fourth quarter according to the plan

#### Other Businesses

- There was a recovery in sales of new vehicles that were stagnated in the previous fiscal year due to the impact of semiconductor shortage and other factors
- BPO transactions decreased

# SgH

### **Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows**

(Units: billions of yen)	FY2023/3	FY2024/3
Cash flows from operating activities	165.3	77.6
Cash flows from investing activities	28.0	(41.3)
Free cash flows <sup>(2)</sup>	193.4	36.2
Cash flows from financing activities	(105.4)	(70.3)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	90.8	(30.9)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	178.2	147.2
tes (1) Amounts less than 100 million yen are rounded down. (2) Free cash flow = (3) FY2023/3 includes proceeds from the sale of shares of LOGISTEED, Ltd. (n	cash flows from operating activities + cash flo	ws from investing activities.

## Consolidated cash flows

# (Units: billions of yen)

<ul> <li>Cash flows from operating activities</li> </ul>	77.6
Major components:	
Income before income taxes	88.5
Depreciation and amortization	34.8
Amortization of goodwill	1.9
Foreign exchange losses (gains)	2.8
Loss on disposal of long-lived assets	2.0
Net changes in trade notes and accounts receivable	(3.0)
Net changes in inventories	2.9
Net changes in deposits received	5.8
Income taxes paid	(59.0)
Cash flows from investing activities	(41.3)
Major components:	
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(35.2)
Purchases of intangible assets	(6.5)
Cash flows from financing activities	(70.3)
Major components:	
Net changes in short-term bank loans	(1.7)
Proceeds from long-term loans payable	3.4
Repayment of long-term bank loans	(20.8)
Repayments of lease obligations	(9.2)
Purchase of treasury shares	(9.9)
Cash dividends paid	(33.4)

SgH

#### **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

(Units: billions of yen)			(Units: billions of yen)		
Current assets	406.5	397.3	Liabilities	337.5	306.7
Cash and deposits	178.2	147.2	Accounts payable	76.5	78.4
Accounts receivable and other receivables	185.3	189.9	Interest-bearing debt	97.2	84.7
Inventories	21.9	37.5	Other	163.7	143.5
Other current assets	21.0	22.6			
Non-current assets	498.4	499.6	Net assets	567.4	590.2
Property, plant and equipment	392.2	387.9	Portion attributable to owners of the parent	553.8	577.5
Goodwill <sup>(2)</sup>	7.1	8.3	Non-controlling interests	13.5	12.7
Other non-current assets <sup>(2)</sup>	98.9	103.3			
Total assets	904.9	897.0	Total liabilities and net assets	904.9	897.0
Notes (1) Amounts less than 100 (2) Revised the results for were carried out in the	million yen are rounded do end of FY2023/3 due to fina previous fiscal year.	wn. alization of accounting prod	cess of business combinations with Tra	ns American and Locher E	vers International that

- Equity ratio
- Equity ratio: 64.4% [+3.2 points from end of previous fiscal year]





## Consolidated earnings and dividend forecast

(Units: billic	ons of yen)	FY2024/3 results	FY2025/3 earnings forecast	YoY (%)
Operating rev	/enue	1,316.9	1,380.0	105%
Operating inc [Operating m		89.2 [ 6.8% ]	96.0 [ 7.0% ]	108%
Ordinary inco	me	90.8	97.0	107%
Net income a of the parent	ttributable to owners	58.2	64.5	111%
(Units: yen)				
	Interim	26	26	
Dividend per share	Year-end	25	26	+1
	Total	51	52	
Note (1) Amoun	s less than 100 million yen a	are rounded down.		

# Earnings forecast for FY2025/3 [YoY change]

Operating revenue:	+63.0 billion yen
Operating income:	+6.7 billion yen
Ordinary income:	+6.1 billion yen

• Net income attributable to owners of the parent : +6.2 billion yen



- Earnings forecast for FY2025/3
  - Average unit price: 662 yen[YoY change +14 yen]
  - Total number of packages:

1.38 billion packages[YoY change +10 million packages]

• TMS: 120.0 billion yen [YoY 106%]



## Earnings forecast for FY2025/3

•	Personnel expenses:	448.0 billion yen	[YoY 103%]
•	Outsourcing expenses:	633.5 billion yen	[YoY 107%]
•	Depreciation and amortization:	35.5 billion yen	[YoY 101%]



# Consolidated earnings forecast (FY2025/3 H1)

(Units: billions of yen)	FY2024/3 H1 results	FY2025/3 H1 earnings forecast	YoY (%)
Operating revenue	643.3	673.0	105%
Operating income [Operating margin]	38.6 [ 6.0% ]	39.5 [ 5.9% ]	102%
Ordinary income	39.2	40.0	102%
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	25.2	26.0	103%

ScH

# Forecast for FY2025/3 H1 [YoY change]

•	Operating revenue:	+29.6 billion yen
•	Operating income:	+0.8 billion yen
•	Ordinary income:	+0.7 billion yen

• Net income attributable to owners of the parent: +0.7 billion yen

(Units: billions of yen)	FY2024/3 results	FY2025/3 earnings forecast	YoY (%)
Total operating revenue	1,316.9	1,380.0	105%
Delivery Business	1,028.5	1,062.0	103%
Logistics Business	219.7	246.0	112%
Real Estate Business	12.6	12.0	95%
Other Businesses	56.0	60.0	107%
Total operating income	89.2	96.0	108%
Delivery Business	81.5	82.0	101%
Logistics Business	(4.8)	3.0	-
Real Estate Business	7.1	7.0	98%
Other Businesses	3.4	3.5	102%
Adjustments	2.0	0.5	25%

C-LI

Earnings forecasts by segment [YoY change]

• <u>Op</u>	erating revenue	+63.0 billion yen
De	livery Business	+33.4 billion yen
Log	gistics Business	+26.2 billion yen
Re	al Estate Business	(0.6) billion yen
Oth	ner Businesses	+ 3.9 billion yen
-		
• <u>Op</u>	erating income	+6.7 billion yen
	erating income livery Business	+6.7 billion yen +0.4 billion yen
De	•	•
De Lo	livery Business	+0.4 billion yen
De Log Re	livery Business gistics Business	+0.4 billion yen +7.8 billion yen
De Log Re Oth	livery Business gistics Business al Estate Business	+0.4 billion yen +7.8 billion yen (0.1) billion yen

Logistics Business: Assumptions for the earnings forecast
 Forecast of Expolanka's earnings and volume of freight

Earnings:Operating revenue:136.0 billion yen [ YoY 119%]<br/>Operating income:Operating income:0.1 billion yen [ YoY - ]Volume of freight:Air110kt[ YoY 109%]<br/>Ocean170kTEU[ YoY 114%]The exchange rate is assumed to be \$ 1 = 146 yen

\*Expolanka's earnings are based on IFRS accounting standards



# ScH

#### Mid-term Management Plan "SGH Story 2024"







ironmer	tal Awareness and	Key Points	for FY202	25/3		
Key As	pects of Business Er		Awareness	Technological		Structural changes ir
	Ongoing inflation	ı		advancement		the logistics industry
	bal economic slowdown	Risi	ng wages		"2024 proble	em"
- : i	aintaining and secur Strengthening relatio nternal resources	nships with	partners, ir	nproving empl	oyee engagen	
	estructuring of cost s nvestment in labor s					





# Summary of consolidated financial results (single quarters)

	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Full year	
(Units: billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)								
Operating revenue	318.5	82.3%	324.8	89.2%	351.8	96.6%	321.7	100.8%	1,316.9	91.8%
Operating income [Operating margin]	18.8 [5.9%]	56.6%	19.8 [6.1%]	64.3%	33.0 [9.4%]	77.8%	17.5 [5.4%]	61.1%	89.2 [6.8%]	65.9%
Ordinary income	18.7	52.6%	20.4	66.4%	34.5	79.3%	17.0	61.3%	90.8	65.9%
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	11.8	50.8%	13.3	46.9%	23.0	41.2%	9.9	53.6%	58.2	46.1%

Note (1) Amounts less than 100 million yen are rounded down.



## Results by segment (single quarters)

		Q	1	Q	2	Q	3	Q	4	Full	year
(Uni	its: billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)								
Tota	I operating revenue	318.5	82.3%	324.8	89.2%	351.8	96.6%	321.7	100.8%	1,316.9	91.89
	Delivery Business	251.9	97.5%	252.9	97.7%	279.5	98.1%	244.0	99.6%	1,028.5	98.2
	Logistics Business	51.2	44.9%	55.0	60.9%	57.1	88.8%	56.2	122.5%	219.7	69.8
	Real Estate Business	1.8	97.6%	1.9	110.6%	1.7	98.9%	7.0	49.9%	12.6	64.6
	Other Businesses	13.4	108.3%	14.8	112.6%	13.4	101.6%	14.2	102.2%	56.0	106.1
Tota	I operating income	18.8	56.6%	19.8	64.3%	33.0	77.8%	17.5	61.1%	89.2	65.9
	Delivery Business	17.1	78.2%	17.3	79.2%	31.5	85.6%	15.3	80.9%	81.5	81.7
	Logistics Business	(1.1)	-	(0.5)	-	(1.0)	-	(2.1)	-	(4.8)	
	Real Estate Business	1.1	110.9%	1.1	119.4%	1.1	104.8%	3.7	54.2%	7.1	71.8
	Other Businesses	1.1	92.1%	1.1	91.4%	0.6	73.8%	0.4	50.0%	3.4	79.5
	Adjustments	0.4	68.8%	0.6	125.4%	0.7	402.7%	0.1	18.6%	2.0	98.7

Note (1) Amounts less than 100 million yen are rounded down.



## **Results of Expolanka**

	Q1		Q2		Q	3	ଦ	4	Full	year
(Units: billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)								
Operating Revenue	24.4	27.8%	27.6	44.3%	30.3	82.8%	31.4	153.2%	113.8	54.9%
Operating income	(2.0)	-	(1.0)	-	(2.2)	-	(1.8)	-	(7.2)	-
Air Volume (kt) <sup>(2)</sup>	21	65.2%	25	85.3%	25	103.8%	27	158.7%	100	95.7%
Ocean Volume (kTEU) <sup>(2)</sup>	40	51.8%	46	91.5%	29	78.6%	32	90.6%	149	73.5%

Note (1) Amounts less than 100 million yen are rounded down. (2) Rounded down to the nearest whole number.



### Status of the products and services

	Q	1	Q	2	Q	3	Q	4	Full	year
(Millions of packages, yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)
Total number of packages	341	96.9%	338	97.4%	369	98.0%	324	97.1%	1,373	97.3
Hikyaku Express <sup>(2)(4)</sup>	329	97.1%	326	97.6%	356	98.1%	312	97.1%	1,325	97.5
Other <sup>(3)</sup>	11	91.5%	11	92.1%	12	95.0%	11	95.5%	47	93.5
Average unit price	643	100.5%	647	100.6%	655	101.2%	648	101.2%	648	100.9
e-Collect <sup>(4)</sup> : Status of n	umber of p	ackages a	nd value o	of payment	s settled					
	Q	1	Q	2	Q	3	Q	4	Full	year
(Millions of packages, billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)
Number of peckages	14	87.8%	14	88.4%	15	89.4%	13	90.8%	58	89.1
Value of payments settled	179.8	90.3%	173.5	89.3%	201.8	91.7%	161.4	91.6%	716.6	90.7
Status of TMS										
	Q	1	Q	2	Q	3	Q	4	Full	year
(Billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)
Salos	26.9	94.0%	27.6	90.1%	30.4	95.5%	27.9	98.3%	113.0	94.4
Sales by region									FY2024/3	YoY (%)
Sales by region (Billions of yen)										
									1,316.9	91.8
(Billions of yen)									1,316.9 1,164.2	91.8 97.6
										_



## Breakdown of operating expenses

#### Major expense items in consolidated accounts

	Q	et 👘	Q2		Q3		Q4		Full year	
Units: billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)						
otal operating expenses	299.6	84.7%	305.0	91.5%	318.8	99.1%	304.1	104.8%	1,227.7	94.5
Personnel expenses	109.5	99.0%	108.7	100.9%	111.9	102.1%	104.3	102.2%	434.6	101.0
Outsourcing expenses	142.2	71.9%	145.7	81.8%	157.8	96.5%	145.1	108.8%	590.9	87.8
Fuel expenses	3.0	95.3%	3.7	107.0%	3.2	98.8%	2.9	101.6%	12.9	100.8
Depreciation and amortization	8.3	103.7%	8.4	104.7%	8.9	108.5%	9.3	111.8%	35.0	107.2
Other expenses	36.4	107.7%	38.3	106.4%	36.7	99.2%	42.4	97.1%	154.0	102.2

#### Major expense items in Delivery Business

	Q	1	Q	Q2		Q3		Q4		Full year	
(Units: billions of yen)	FY2024/3	YoY (%)									
Total operating expenses	246.6	99.3%	247.5	99.4%	259.9	99.7%	239.0	100.7%	993.2	99.8	
Personnel expenses	91.3	98.6%	90.4	101.1%	92.8	101.6%	84.9	100.7%	359.5	100.5	
Outsourcing expenses	120.7	99.4%	121.7	98.1%	131.3	98.6%	118.9	100.8%	492.7	99.2	
Fuel expenses	3.0	96.1%	3.6	106.8%	3.1	99.3%	2.8	100.6%	12.7	100.8	
Depreciation and amortization	5.3	98.9%	5.5	102.9%	5.6	101.9%	6.1	109.8%	22.6	103.4	
Other expenses	26.1	101.7%	26.2	98.0%	26.9	98.5%	26.2	98.8%	105.5	99.2	

Note (1) Amounts less than 100 million yen are rounded down.



# Status of employees, vehicles and locations

nployees, vehicles, locations)	FY2023/3	FY2024/3
tal number of employees	94,087	93,401
umber of partner Total ployees <sup>(1)</sup> within]	[ 41,819 ]	[ 41,094 ]
	75,105	73,749
Delivery Business	[ 32,321 ]	[ 31,549 ]
	13,891	14,805
Logistics Business	[7,104]	[ 7,368 ]
Real Estate Business	98	97
Real Estate Business	[-]	[2]
Other Businesses	4,223	4,049
Other Businesses	[ 2,206 ]	[ 1,983 ]
Corporate (common)	770	701
Corporate (common)	[ 188 ]	[ 192 ]
Number of vehicles	26,270	25,992
Number of vehicles Number of major locations Transfer centers	852	847
Transfer centers	22	22
Sales offices	427	427
Small stores <sup>(2)</sup>	403	398

Notes (1) Average number of employees during the period. (2) Total number of service centers and delivery centers.

### Reference: Outlook for Consolidated Free Cash Flow



#### Major cash flow items

Cash flows from operating activitie	s			77.6			134.0
Cash flows from investing activitie	s			(41.3)			(58.0)
Free cash flows <sup>(2)</sup>				36.2			76.0
Major investments in FY2024/3 (r	esult	s) <sup>(3)</sup>		Major investment	ents in FY20	025/3 (outloo	bk) <sup>(3)</sup>
- Real estate and facility investment	:	20.0 billion	yen	- Real estate and	facility inves	stment :	33.0 billion yer
- Vehicle investment	:	15.0 billion	yen	- Vehicle investme	ent	:	19.0 billion yer
- IT investment	:	7.5 billion	yen	- IT investment		:	7.0 billion yer

#### **Disclaimer**



This document has been prepared to provide corporate information, etc. on SG Holdings Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") and SG Holdings Group companies (hereinafter referred to as "the Group"), and is not intended for solicitation for the shares or other securities issued by the Company in Japan or overseas. Furthermore, this document may not be published or communicated to a third party in whole or in part without the Company's permission.

This document contains forward looking statements such as the forecasts, plans and targets related to the Company. These statements include but are not limited to those containing the terms "forecast", "prediction", "expectation", "intent", "plan", "possibility", and synonyms thereof. These statements are based on information available to the Company and forecasts, etc. as of the date the document was prepared. Furthermore, these statements were made under certain assumptions (suppositions). These statements or assumptions (suppositions) may be objectively inaccurate or not be realized in the future. Uncertainties and risks that may cause such a situation include but are not limited to: interest rate fluctuations; decline of share

prices; fluctuation of exchange rates; fluctuation of the value of assets held; decline of credit standing; slowing of corporate production activities or personal consumption in Japan or abroad; rise of oil prices; rise of labor costs; low growth of the ecommerce market; risk of system, administrative, personnel or legal violation risks; occurrence of fraud or scandal; ruin of image or loss of trust due to rumors or gossip; risk of business strategies or management plans not succeeding; new risks associated with the expansion of business, etc.; changes in the economic and financial environment; changes in competitive conditions; occurrence of large-scale disasters, etc.; risks associated with business alliance and outsourcing; decrease of deferred tax assets; and various other factors.

The statements made are current as of the date of this document (or date otherwise specified), and the Company has no obligation or intent to keep this information updated. The future outlook may not necessarily match actual results as a result of these factors.

Furthermore, information on companies, etc. other than the Group shown in this document cites publicly available information, etc. and the Company has neither verified nor does it warrant the accuracy, appropriateness, etc. of such information.